Teacher Education, BS

Bachelor of Science in Teacher Education Degree Program/Certification Requirements

Certification Requirements

- Complete all coursework on your degree plan with an overall GPA of 2.75 or above.
- Candidates must present Letters of Recommendation from the assigned university supervisor and the cooperating teacher(s).
- Successfully complete Clinical Experiences (Student Teaching).
- Pass all state certification examinations as required per content area of concentration.
- Complete and submit the PVAMU application for the Standard Certificate.
- Complete the online Texas Education Agency application for the standard certificate.
- Pay the required certificate fee to the Texas Education Agency.
- Apply online and pay for the Texas Education Agency fingerprinting fee.
- Candidates must present Letters of Recommendation from the assigned university supervisor and the cooperating teacher(s).
- Meet the requirements for the Bachelor of Science in Teacher Education

Complete Core Curriculum Listing at https://catalog.pvamu.edu/universitycorecurriculum/

Core Curriculum 42 Credit Hours

Total Hours		120
Concentration (Select the	appropriate certification area from below)	59
CUIN 4311	Instructional Methodology and Classroom Management	3
CUIN 4310	Instructional Planning and Assessment	3
CUIN 3301	Educational Psychology	3
CUIN 3300	Educational Foundations	3
Choose one 1 SCH HKIN c	course	1
Professional Education R	Requirements	
SPED 3300	Introduction to Exceptional Children	3
or MATH 2316	Structure of Number System	
MATH 3300	Mathematics in Elementary Schools (and/) ¹	3
Teacher Education Major	Requirements	
Component Area Option Tw	wo (Select One)	3
Component Area Option Or	ne (Select One)	3
Social and Behavioral Scier	nces (Select One)	3
POSC 2306	Texas Government	
POSC 2305	American Government	
Government/Political Scient	Ce	6
American History (Select Ty	wo)	6
Creative Arts (Select One)		3
Language, Philosophy, and	d Culture (Select One)	3
Life and Physical Sciences	(Select Two)	6
Mathematics (Select One)	•	3
Communication (Select Two	0)	6

¹ Please consult with advisor regarding specific math requirement(s) for concentrations.

Core Subjects Grades EC-6 Certification

Core Subjects Grades EC-6 Major Requirements

ECED 3300	Introduction to Early Childhood	3
ECED 3301	Health/Motor/Physical Development	3
ECED 4300	Communication and Language Development	3
ECED 4301	Young Child/Cognitive Development	3

Total Hours		59
CUIN 4343	Student Teaching/Early Childhood Education	3
CUIN 4340	Student Teaching/Elementary I	3
Other Professional Education	on Requirements	
RDNG 4367	Clinical and Laboratory Experiences in Reading	
RDNG 4365	Foundations of Reading Instruction	
RDNG 4364	Children's Literature	
RDNG 3364	Methods of Teaching Elementary Reading	
RDNG 3362	Linguistics in Reading Instruction	
RDNG 3360	Evaluation of Reading Performance	
Reading Options (Select five	re from below)	15
BIOL 1108	Biology for Non-Science Major I Lab	1
HLTH 3300	Health Education for the Elementary School	3
ENGL 3304	Professional Writing for Electronic Media	3
MATH 2316	Structure of Number System	3
CURR 3326	Methods of Teaching Science	3
CURR 3325	History and Social Studies Methods	3
PHSC 1315	Physical Science I	3
PHSC 1112	Sci Lab	1
Other Requirements		
ECED 4312	Clinical Experiences	3
ECED 4311	Instructional Strategies	3
or ECED 4302	Program Organization	

English, Language Arts, and Reading with STR Grades 4-8 Certification

English, Language Arts, and Reading with STR Grades 4-8 Major Requirements

Total Hours		59
CUIN 4641	Student Teaching/Elementary II	6
Other Professional Education R	Requirement	
PHSC 1112	Sci Lab	1
HIST or POSC 3000 or higher lev	rel	3
BIOL 1108	Biology for Non-Science Major I Lab	1
MATH 2316	Structure of Number System	3
RDNG 4367	Clinical and Laboratory Experiences in Reading	3
RDNG 4365	Foundations of Reading Instruction	3
RDNG 4364	Children's Literature	3
RDNG 3364	Methods of Teaching Elementary Reading	3
RDNG 3362	Linguistics in Reading Instruction	3
RDNG 3360	Evaluation of Reading Performance	3
Other Requirements		
HLTH 1304	Personal Health and Wellness	3
DRAM 1310	Introduction to Theatre	3
RDNG 4363	Developmental Reading	3
or COMM 1342	Voice and Diction	
COMM 1307	Introduction to Mass Communication	3
ENGL 3324	Studies in American Literature ²	3
ENGL 3322	Advanced Grammar ²	3
ENGL 3304	Professional Writing for Electronic Media ²	3
ENGL 3302	Creative Writing Practices ²	3
ENGL 2331	Survey of World Literature ²	3

2 Or any ENGL 3000 or 4000 level course

Core Subjects Grades 4-8 Certification

Core Subjects Grades 4-8 Major Requirements HIST 1302 United States History II 3 PHSC 1112 Sci Lab 1 3 CURR 3326 Methods of Teaching Science PHSC 4301 Earth Science 3 Earth Science Lab PHSC 4101 1 MATH 1342 **Elementary Statistics** 3 3 MATH 3316 Mathematics Understanding MATH 4300 Mathematics Modeling and Applications 3 World Regional Geography 3 GEOG 1303 **BIOL 1411** Botany 4 1 **BIOL 1108** Biology for Non-Science Major I Lab **DRAM 1310** Introduction to Theatre 3 3 **RDNG 3360 Evaluation of Reading Performance** Linguistics in Reading Instruction 3 RDNG 3362 3 RDNG 4363 **Developmental Reading** RDNG 4365 Foundations of Reading Instruction 3 ENGL 2314 Advanced Composition 3 HLTH 1304 Personal Health and Wellness 3 **KINE Elective** 1 Any 4000 level BIOL 3 **Other Professional Education Requirements** CUIN 4641 Student Teaching/Elementary II 6 59

Total Hours

Mathematics Grades 4-8 Certification

Mathematics Grades 4-8 Major Requirements

MATH 1316	Trigonometry	3
MATH 1324	Finite Mathematics	3
MATH 1342	Elementary Statistics	3
MATH 1325	Calculus-Business, Life and Social Sciences	3
MATH 2318	Informal Geometry	3
MATH 3310	History of Mathematics	3
MATH 3316	Mathematics Understanding	3
MATH 4300	Mathematics Modeling and Applications	3
MATH 4305	Mathematics Teaching Capstone Course	3
Other Requirements		
MATH 2316	Structure of Number System	3
PHSC 1112	Sci Lab	1
BIOL 1411	Botany	4
BIOL 1108	Biology for Non-Science Major I Lab	1
HLTH 1304	Personal Health and Wellness	3
GEOG 1303	World Regional Geography	3
CURR 3326	Methods of Teaching Science	3
RDNG 3360	Evaluation of Reading Performance	3
RDNG 4363	Developmental Reading	3
KINE Electives		2
Other Professional Education Req	uirements	

CUIN 4641

Student Teaching/Elementary II

Total Hours

Science Grades 4-8 Certification

Science Grades 4-8 Major Requirements BIOL 1501 General Biology 5 BIOL 1502 General Biology 5 **BIOL 1411** Botany 4 BIOL 2416 Genetics 4 PHSC 3322 Introduction to Atmospheric Science 3 CURR 3327 Science for Teachers 3 PHSC 4301 Earth Science 3 PHSC 4101 Earth Science Lab 1 CHEM 1311 General Chemistry I 3 General Chemistry Lab I CHEM 1111 1 **Choose CHEM Elective Course** 3 CHEM 1112 General Chemistry Lab II 1 **Other Requirements BIOL 1108** Biology for Non-Science Major I Lab 1 MATH 1342 **Elementary Statistics** 3 MATH 2316 3 Structure of Number System CURR 3326 Methods of Teaching Science 3 **CURR 4101** Science Special Topics 1 **RDNG 3360 Evaluation of Reading Performance** 3 RDNG 4363 3 **Developmental Reading Other Professional Education Requirements** CUIN 4641 Student Teaching/Elementary II 6 59

Total Hours

Social Studies Grades 4-8 Certification

Social Studies Grades 4-8 Major Requirements

HIST 1301	United States History I	3
HIST 2321	World Civilizations I	3
HIST 2322	World Civilizations II	3
HIST 2381	African-American History (or any HIST 2000 level)	3
HIST 3332	Contemporary United States (or any HIST 3000 level)	3
CUIN 4122	TExES Prep-Hist/Social Studies	1
POSC 2350	Global Issues (or any 2000 level POSC course)	3
POSC 3351	Comparative Politics (or any POSC 3000 level)	3
GEOG 1302	Introduction to Human Geography	3
ECON 2302	Principles of Microeconomics	3
or ECON 2301	Principles of Macroeconomics	
Other Requirements		
ENGL 3304	Professional Writing for Electronic Media	3
GEOG 1303	World Regional Geography	3
RDNG 3360	Evaluation of Reading Performance	3
CURR 3326	Methods of Teaching Science	3
RDNG 3362	Linguistics in Reading Instruction	3
RDNG 3364	Methods of Teaching Elementary Reading	3
RDNG 4365	Foundations of Reading Instruction	3
BIOL 1108	Biology for Non-Science Major I Lab	1
ENGL 2327	American Literature I (or any ENGL 2000 or higher)	3

Total Hours			
CUIN 4641	Student Teaching/Elementary II	6	
Other Professional Education Requirements			

Special Education Grades EC-12 Certification

Special Education Grades	EC-12 Major Requirements	
SPED 3301	Psychology of Retardation	3
SPED 4300	Psychology of Behavior Disorders	3
SPED 4301	Language and Communication Problems	3
SPED 4302	Psychometrics for Exceptional Children and Youth	3
SPED 4303	Consultation	3
SPED 4311	Methods for Teaching Exceptional Children	3
SPED 4312	Practicum	3
Other Requirements		
PHSC 1317	Physical Science II	3
MATH 2316	Structure of Number System	3
CURR 3326	Methods of Teaching Science	3
ENGL 3304	Professional Writing for Electronic Media	3
RDNG 3360	Evaluation of Reading Performance	3
HIST or POSC 3000 or highe	er level	3
RDNG 3362	Linguistics in Reading Instruction	3
RDNG 3364	Methods of Teaching Elementary Reading	3
BIOL 1108	Biology for Non-Science Major I Lab	1
Select 6 hours from any RDN	IG 4000 level	6
PHSC 1112	Sci Lab	1
Other Professional Education	n Requirements	
CUIN 4340	Student Teaching/Elementary I	3
CUIN 4344	Student Teaching/Special Education	3
Total Hours		59

Bachelor of Science in Teacher Education - Core Subject EC - 6 Degree Sequence

Core: https://catalog.pvamu.edu/universitycorecurriculum/ (https://catalog.pvamu.edu/universitycorecurriculum/)

Freshman			
Fall - Semester 1	Hours	Spring - Semester 2	Hours
Communication Core		3 Communication Core	3
ENGL 1301		ENGL 1302	
Mathematics Core		3 American History Core	3
MATH 1314		Life and Physical Sciences Core	3
Life and Physical Sciences Core		3 PHSC 1315	
BIOL 1108		1 PHSC 1112	1
Language, Philosophy, and Culture Core		3 Creative Arts Core	3
Component Area Option Two Core		3 Government/Political Science Core	3
		POSC 2305	
Total		16 Total	16

Total Hours: 32

Sophomore

Fall - Semester 1	Hours	Spring - Semester 2	Hours
Component Area Option One Core		3 MATH 3300	3
American History Core		3 PHSC 1317	3
Government/Political Science Core		3 CURR 3325	3

POSC 2306	ECED 3300	3
MATH 2316	3 HLTH 3300	3
Select One 1 SCH HKIN Course	1	
Social and Behavioral Sciences Core	3	
Total	16 Total	15

Junior

Fall - Semester 1	Hours	Spring - Semester 2	Hours
SPED 3300		3 CUIN 3300	3
CURR 3326		3 CUIN 3301	3
ENGL 3304		3 ECED 4301	3
ECED 3301		3 ECED 4311	3
Reading Option Course		3 Reading Option Course	3
Reading Option Course		3 Reading Option Course	3
Total		18 Total	18

Total Hours: 36

Total Hours: 21	15 10tai	6
Total	15 Total	6
ECED 4302	3	
Reading Option Course	3	
ECED 4312	3	
CUIN 4311	3 CUIN 4343	3
CUIN 4310	3 CUIN 4340	3
Fall - Semester 1	Hours Spring - Semester 2	Hours
Senior		

Unit

Name

Total Semester Credit Hours: 120

BS Teacher Education - English, Language Arts and Reading 4 - 8

Core: https://catalog.pvamu.edu/universitycorecurriculum/ (https://catalog.pvamu.edu/universitycorecurriculum/)

		10 10(2)	10
Total		16 Total	16
Component Area Option Two Core		3	
BIOL 1108		1 DRAM 1310	3
Life and Physical Sciences Core		3 Component Area Option One Core	3
MATH 1314		PHSC 1112	1
Mathematics Core		3 Life and Physical Sciences Core	3
American History Core		3 American History Core	3
ENGL 1301		ENGL 1302	
Communication Core		3 Communication Core	3
Fall - Semester 1	Hours	Spring - Semester 2	Hours
Freshman			

Sophomore			
Fall - Semester 1	Hours	Spring - Semester 2	Hours
Government/Political Science Core		3 Government/Political Science Core	3
POSC 2305		POSC 2306	
Creative Arts Core		3 ENGL 2331	3

Total	Language, Philosophy, and Culture Core 16 Total	3
Select One 1 SCH HKIN Course	1 MATH 3300	3
Social and Behavioral Sciences Core	3 ENGL 3302 ¹	3
HLTH 1304	3 or COMM 1342	
MATH 2316	3 COMM 1307	3

Junior

Fall - Semester 1	Hours	Spring - Semester 2	Hours
ENGL 3322 ¹		3 ENGL 3304 ¹	3
RDNG 3360		3 ENGL 3324 ¹	3
RDNG 3362		3 RDNG 4363	3
RDNG 3364		3 RDNG 4364	3
SPED 3300		3 CUIN 3300	3
3000 or Higher Level HIST or POSC Course		3 CUIN 3301	3
undefined			
Total		18 Total	18

Total Hours: 36

Senior

Hours	Spring - Semester 2	Hours
	3 CUIN 4641	6
	3	
	3	
	3	
	12 Total	6
		3 CUIN 4641 3 3

Unit

Total Hours: 18

Or any 3000 or 4000 Level Course.

Name

1

Total Semester Credit hours: 120

BS Teacher Education - Core Subjects 4 - 8

Core: https://catalog.pvamu.edu/universitycorecurriculum/ (https://catalog.pvamu.edu/universitycorecurriculum/)

Freshman			
Fall - Semester 1	Hours	Spring - Semester 2	Hours
Communication Core		3 Communication Core	3
ENGL 1301		ENGL 1302	
Mathematics Core		3 American History Core	3
MATH 1314		Life and Physical Sciences Core	3
Life and Physical Sciences Core		3 PHSC 1315	
Language, Philosophy, and Culture Core		3 PHSC 1112	1
BIOL 1108		1 Creative Arts Core	3
Component Area Option Two Core		3 Government/Political Science Core	3
		POSC 2305	
Total		16 Total	16

Sophomore			
Fall - Semester 1	Hours	Spring - Semester 2	Hours
Component Area Option One Core		3 MATH 1342	3
American History Core		3 DRAM 1310	3
Government/Political Science Core		3 HIST 1302	3
POSC 2306		ENGL 2314	3
Select One 1 SCH HKIN Course		1 HLTH 1304	3
Social and Behavioral Sciences Core		3 KINE Elective	1
Total		13 Total	16

Junior

Fall - Semester 1	Hours	Spring - Semester 2	Hours
PHSC 3308		3 CUIN 3300	3
SPED 3300		3 CUIN 3301	3
RDNG 3362		3 MATH 3316	3
GEOG 1303		3 RDNG 4363	3
MATH 3300		3 RDNG 4365	3
or MATH 2316		Select a 4000 Level BIOL Course	3
RDNG 3360		3	
Total		18 Total	18

Total Hours: 36

Senior

Fall - Semester 1	Hours Spring - S	Semester 2	Hours
CUIN 4310	3 CUIN 464	11	6
CUIN 4311	3		
MATH 4300	3		
PHSC 4301	3		
PHSC 4101	1		
BIOL 1411	4		
Total	17 Total		6
Total Hours: 23			

Unit

Name

Total Semester Credit Hours: 120

BS Teacher Education - Mathematics 4 - 8

Core: https://catalog.pvamu.edu/universitycorecurriculum/ (https://catalog.pvamu.edu/universitycorecurriculum/)

Freshman			
Fall - Semester 1	Hours	Spring - Semester 2	Hours
Communication Core		3 Communication Core	3
ENGL 1301		ENGL 1302	
Mathematics Core		3 American History Core	3
MATH 1314		Life and Physical Sciences Core	3
Life and Physical Sciences Core		3 PHSC 1112	1
BIOL 1108		1 Creative Arts Core	3
Language, Philosophy, and Culture Core		3 Government/Political Science Core	3
Component Area Option Two Core		3 POSC 2305	
Total		16 Total	16

Fall - Semester 1	Hours	Spring - Semester 2	Hours
Component Area Option One Core		3 MATH 1316	3
American History Core		3 MATH 1325	3
Government/Political Science Core		3 GEOG 1303	3
POSC 2306		MATH 2316	3
MATH 1324		3 BIOL 1411	4
Select One 1 SCH HKIN Course		1	
Social and Behavioral Sciences Core		3	
Total		16 Total	16

Junior

Fall - Semester 1	Hours Spring - Semester 2	Hours
SPED 3300	3 CUIN 3300	3
CURR 3326	3 CUIN 3301	3
MATH 1342	3 RDNG 4363	3
MATH 2318	3 MATH 3300	3
MATH 3310	3 MATH 3316	3
HLTH 1304	3 KINE Elective	2
Total	18 Total	17

Total Hours: 35

Senior

Fall - Semester 1	Hours	Spring - Semester 2	Hours
CUIN 4310		3 CUIN 4641	6
CUIN 4311		3	
RDNG 3360		3	
MATH 4300		3	
MATH 4305		3	
Total		15 Total	6
Total Hours: 21			

Unit

Name

Total Semester Credit Hours: 120

BS Teacher Education Social Studies 4 - 8

Core: https://catalog.pvamu.edu/universitycorecurriculum/ (https://catalog.pvamu.edu/universitycorecurriculum/)

Freshman			
Fall - Semester 1	Hours	Spring - Semester 2	Hours
Communication Core		3 Communication Core	3
ENGL 1301		ENGL 1302	
Mathematics Core		3 American History Core	3
MATH 1314		HIST 1302	
Life and Physical Sciences Core		3 Life and Physical Sciences Core	3
BIOL 1108		1 Creative Arts Core	3
Language, Philosophy, and Culture Core		3 Component Area Option One Core	3
Component Area Option Two Core		3	
Total		16 Total	15

Sophomore			
Fall - Semester 1	Hours	Spring - Semester 2	Hours
Social and Behavioral Sciences Core		3 MATH 2316	3
HIST 1301		3 American History Core	3
Government/Political Science Core		3 HIST 2301	
POSC 2305		Government/Political Science Core	3
ENGL 2327		3 POSC 2306	
GEOG 1302		3 ENGL 3304	3
		ECON 2302	3
		or ECON 2301	
		Select One 1 SCH HKIN Course	1
Total		15 Total	16

Total		18 Total	16
HIST 2321		3	
or any POSC 2000 Level			
POSC 2350		3 RDNG 4365	3
or any HIST 2000 Level		RDNG 3360	3
HIST 2381		3 CUIN 4122	1
RDNG 3362		3 HIST 2322	3
GEOG 1303		3 CUIN 3301	3
SPED 3300		3 CUIN 3300	3
Fall - Semester 1	Hours	Spring - Semester 2	Hours
Junior			

Total Hours: 34

Senior

Fall - Semester 1	Hours	Spring - Semester 2	Hours
CUIN 4310		3 CUIN 4641	6
CUIN 4311		3	
RDNG 3364		3	
HIST 3332		3	
POSC 3351		3	
CURR 3326		3	
or any POSC 3000 Level			
Total		18 Total	6
Total Total Hours: 24		18 Total	

Unit

Name

Total Semester Credit Hours: 120

BS Teacher Education - Special Education All - Level Certification EC - 12

Core: https://catalog.pvamu.edu/universitycorecurriculum/ (https://catalog.pvamu.edu/universitycorecurriculum/)

Freshman			
Fall - Semester 1	Hours	Spring - Semester 2	Hours
Communication Core		3 Communication Core	3
ENGL 1301		ENGL 1302	
Life and Physical Sciences Core		3 Life and Physical Sciences Core	3
Mathematics Core		3 PHSC 1112	1
MATH 1332		American History Core	3
BIOL 1108		1 Government/Political Science Core	3

Language, Philosophy, and Culture Core		3 POSC 2305		
Creative Arts Core		3 Social and Behavioral Sciences Core		3
Total		16 Total		16
Total Hours: 32				
Sophomore				
Fall - Semester 1	Hours	Spring - Semester 2	Hours	
Government/Political Science Core		3 SPED 3300		3
POSC 2306		CURR 3325		3
Component Area Option Two Core		3 MATH 3300		3
American History Core		3 Select One 1 SCH HKIN Course		1
Component Area Option One Core		3 RDNG 3360		3
PHSC 1317		3 ENGL 3304		3
CURR 3326		3		
Total		18 Total		16
Total Hours: 34				
Junior				
Fall - Semester 1	Hours	Spring - Semester 2	Hours	
RDNG 3362		3 CUIN 3300		3
SPED 3301		3 CUIN 3301		3
SPED 4303		3 SPED 4311		3
MATH 2316		3 SPED 4312		3
SPED 4301		3 Select a 4000 Level RDNG Course		3
RDNG 3364		3 SPED 4300		3
Total		18 Total		18
Total Hours: 36				
Senior				
Fall - Semester 1	Hours	Spring - Semester 2	Hours	
CUIN 4310		3 CUIN 4340		3
CUIN 4311		3 CUIN 4344		3
SPED 4302		3		
Select a 4000 Level RDNG Course		3		
Total		12 Total		6
Total Hours: 18				
Name		Unit		

Total Semester Credit Hours: 120

BS Teacher Education - Science 4-8

Core: https://catalog.pvamu.edu/universitycorecurriculum/ (https://catalog.pvamu.edu/universitycorecurriculum/)

First Year			
Fall - Semester 1	Hours	Spring - Semester 2	Hours
Communication Core		3 Communication Core	3
Mathematics Core		3 American History Core	3
Language, Philosophy, and Culture Core		3 Creative Arts Core	3
Component Area Option Two Core		3 BIOL 1502	5
BIOL 1501		5 Government/Political Science Core	3
		POSC 2305	
Total		17 Total	17

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Total Hours: 34
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Second Year			
Fall - Semester 1	Hours	Spring - Semester 2	Hours
PHSC 3322		3 GEOG 1303	3
American History Core		3 Life and Physical Sciences Core	3
Government/Political Science Core		3 MATH 2316	3
POSC 2306		BIOL 1411	4
Life and Physical Sciences Core		3 Social and Behavioral Science Core	3
Component Area Option One Core		3	
CHEM 1306		3	
Total		18 Total	16

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Total Hours: 34
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Third Year

Fall - Semester 1	Hours Spring - Semester 2	Hours
CURR 3326	3 CUIN 3300	3
SPED 3300	3 CUIN 3301	3
CHEM 1311	3 RDNG 4363	3
CHEM 1111	1 MATH 1342	3
BIOL 2416	4 CHEM 1112	1
KINE Elective	1 CURR 3327	3
Total	15 Total	16

Total Hours: 31

Fourth Year

Fall - Semester 1	Hours Spring - Semester 2	Hours
CUIN 4310	3 CUIN 4641	6
CUIN 4311	3	
RDNG 3360	3	
PHSC 4301	3	
PHSC 4101	1	
BIOL 1108	1	
CURR 4101	1	
Total	15 Total	6
Total Hours: 21		
Name	Unit	

Total Semester Credit Hours: 120

Marketable Skills

Marketable skills, as defined by the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board's 60x30TX Plan (http://www.60x30tx.com/), include interpersonal, cognitive, and applied skill areas, are valued by employers, and can be either primary or complementary to a major. Marketable skills are acquired by students through education, including curricular, co-curricular, and extracurricular activities.

BS Teacher Education

Degree Skills

- 1. Public speaking
- 2. Logical thinking
- 3. Organization of curriculum

Concentration Skills

- 1. Lesson planning
- 2. Collaboration across professional disciplines
- 3. Enhanced communication

Co-curricular and Extracurricular Skills

- 1. Interviewing
- 2. Test taking
- 3. Navigation of culturally diverse spaces